

Did and Didn't

Did you clean? · Yes, I did. · I didn't clean.

Ask, answer and say no in the past. The **-ed** moves to **did**, and the verb stays plain: she cleaned, **did** she clean?, she **didn't** clean. Every verb is a household chore from last class, and the answers are on a chore chart.

★ the **-ed** moves, ask, answer, say no, didn't for everyone · ★★ the chore chart, short answers, make it a question · ★★★ say no, fix it, the citizenship test

★ The **-ed** moves to did

One sentence, three ways. Watch the **-ed** move.

She **CLEANED** the kitchen. 
DID she clean the kitchen? 
 She **DIDN'T** clean the kitchen. 

The **-ed** moves to did. The verb stays plain.

★ Ask, answer, say no

Three cards: ask, answer, say no. Tap a sentence to hear it.

ASK

did first

Did + person + verb?

DID you mop the floor? 

DID Luis vacuum the carpet? 

DID they wash the dishes? 

ANSWER

short

Yes, ... **did**. · No, ... **didn't**.

Yes, I **DID**. 

No, he **DIDN'T**. 

Yes, they **DID**. 

SAY NO

no **-ed**

person + **didn't** + verb.

I **DIDN'T** mop the floor. 

He **DIDN'T** vacuum the carpet. 

They **DIDN'T** wash the dishes. 

★ One word for everyone

One word, five people. Watch nothing change.

I	-----	didn't	
You	-----	didn't	
He/She/It	-----	didn't	
We	-----	didn't	
They	-----	didn't	

Everyone says didn't. No doesn't, no -s.

★★ The chore chart

Four roommates cleaned apartment 4B on Saturday. Read the chart.

Saturday chores Apartment 4B				
Chore	Ana	Luis	Sam	Elena
mop the floor	✓			
scrub the floor			✓	
vacuum the carpet		✓		
clean the carpet				✓
wash the dishes	✓			
dry the dishes			✓	
wash the laundry				✓
fold the laundry			✓	
iron the laundry		✓		
dust the shelves	✓			
wipe the shelves				✓
wipe the table		✓		

★★ Short answers

Look at the chart. Tap the short answer.

Did Ana mop the floor? 🖱️

Yes, he did.

Yes, she did.

No, he didn't.

No, she didn't.

Did Ana vacuum the carpet? 🖱️

Yes, he did.

Yes, she did.

No, he didn't.

No, she didn't.

Did Luis iron the laundry? 🖱️

Yes, he did.

Yes, she did.

No, he didn't.

No, she didn't.

Did Luis wash the dishes? 🖱️

Yes, he did.

Yes, she did.

No, he didn't.

No, she didn't.

Did Sam dry the dishes? 🖱️

Yes, he did.

Yes, she did.

No, he didn't.

No, she didn't.

Did Sam dust the shelves? 🖱️

Yes, he did.

Yes, she did.

No, he didn't.

No, she didn't.

Did Elena wipe the shelves? 🖱️

Yes, he did.

Yes, she did.

No, he didn't.

No, she didn't.

Did Elena mop the floor? 🖱️

Yes, he did.

Yes, she did.

No, he didn't.

No, she didn't.

★★ Make it a question

Make each sentence a question. Start with did.

Ana dusted the shelves.

1

Luis wiped the table.

2

Sam folded the laundry.

3

Elena washed the laundry.

4

Sam scrubbed the floor.

5

★★★ Say no

The chart says no. Write the sentence with didn't.

Ana · iron the laundry ✗

1

Luis · dry the dishes ✗

2

Sam · wipe the table ✗

3

Elena · wash the dishes ✗

4

Luis · mop the floor ✗

5

★★★ Fix the sentence

Each sentence is broken in one place. Keep every word and change only what is broken.

1

✗ Did you cleaned the kitchen?

After did, no -ed.

2

✗ I didn't mopped the floor.

After didn't, no -ed.

3

✗ She no washed the dishes.

No alone is not enough. Use the past helper.

4

✗ He don't wipe the table yesterday.

Yesterday is the past.

5

✗ Did Elena wash the laundry? Yes, she does.

The question is in the past. The answer is too.

6

✗ Luis didn't irons the laundry.

After didn't, the plain verb. No -s.

★★★ On the citizenship test

Three real questions from the test. Find did and the plain verb.

ON THE CITIZENSHIP TEST

The test asks with did. Listen for did, then the plain verb.

106. Why **did** the United States **enter** World War II? 🎧
Japanese attacked Pearl Harbor 🎧

104. When **did** the Great Depression **start**? 🎧
Stock market crash of 1929 🎧

110. Why **did** the United States **enter** the Korean War? 🎧
To stop the spread of communism 🎧

Say it in the past. The question says did enter. You say entered.

After Pearl Harbor, the United States World War II.

Patina

Patina English · Class 19 · Sheet

Suggest a correction or improvement