

PATINA ENGLISH · TEACHER'S KEY

Unit 20: Hobbies: Then, Now and Next

The notes for running each material in class, and every answer key, in book order. The student book has neither.

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| 1. Hobby Words · Words | 5. Hobby Sprint · Grammar |
| 2. Then, Now, Next: Time Words · Words | 6. Member Spotlight: Emeka · Read |
| 3. Was · Is · Will Be · Grammar | 7. At the Front Desk · Listen |
| 4. Build It: Then, Now, Next · Grammar | |

1 Hobby Words WORDS

IN CLASS

On Zoom: present this full-screen with the words hidden. "Number 3. What is his hobby?" The class types it in the chat: the guitar. Then "Who plays chess?" and the class calls out a name. Then everyone says one: "My hobby is ____."

No key.

2 Then, Now, Next: Time Words WORDS

IN CLASS

say a time word and the room answers "then", "now" or "next", then the verb. For **Tell it in three parts**, each student tells their own hobby story in three sentences, starting each one with a time word.

No key.

3 Was · Is · Will Be GRAMMAR

IN CLASS

stage the three cards and read across, then, now, next. Ask "What changed?" and let the room find the small word AND the time word. For **When?**, say a time word and the class calls out then, now or next. For **Your hobbies**, everyone puts one sentence in the chat: then, now, or next.

ANSWER KEY

When? 1 next · 2 then · 3 now · 4 then · 5 next · 6 now · 7 then · 8 now · 9 next. **Choose the form:** 1 was · 2 am · 3 will be · 4 were · 5 is · 6 will be · 7 were · 8 will be. **Fix the sentence:** My hobby will be gardening next year. · I was on a team ten years ago. · Ten years ago, I was on a team. · Next year, they will be busy. · Now my hobby is cooking.

4 Build It: Then, Now, Next GRAMMAR

IN CLASS

project it and ask out loud — "**then, now or next?**", then "**which red word?**" Build one person three times (ten years ago, these days, someday) so the room hears only the time word and the red word change. · ♻ On paper: circle one word in each column, then write your sentence.

ANSWER KEY

Then: Ten years ago, I was on a soccer team. · In 2015, they were good at chess. **Now:** These days, Tomasz is busy on weekends. · Right now, I am in a painting class. **Next:** Someday, she will be good at chess. · Next year, they will be on a soccer team.
The two rules: **then** → was / were · **now** → am / is / are · **next** → am / is / will be. And I → was / am · **she, a name** → was / is · **they** → were / are.

5 Hobby Sprint GRAMMAR

A game, played on the screen. No key.

6 Member Spotlight: Emeka READ

IN CLASS

read one paragraph at a time and ask "then, now, or next?" before anyone answers. "Number 1 — put your answer in the chat." ★★★ has no key: any true spotlight in three times is right.

No key.

7 At the Front Desk [LISTEN](#)

IN CLASS

play the conversation once with the script hidden and Share sound on. "Number 1 — where is Marisol? Tap it." Play it again. Then Show the script and read it in two voices with the room. For ★★★, play one line at a time. **Now you** has no key: any question about the past is right.

ANSWER KEY

★ **Listen:** at the community center · painting · No, it isn't. ★★ **Listen and read:** Yes, it is. · Yes, she was. · dancing · on Thursdays at 7 p.m. · Delphine ★★★ **Listen and write:** Thursdays · Were · was · be.